

PRESENT SIMPLE VERB TO BE (essere)

AFFIRMATIVE

FULL FORMS		SHORT FORMS	
I AM	<i>Io sono</i>	I'M	<i>Io sono</i>
YOU ARE	<i>Tu sei</i>	YOU'RE	<i>Tu sei</i>
HE IS	<i>Egli è</i>	HE'S	<i>Egli è</i>
SHE IS	<i>Ella è</i>	SHE'S	<i>Ella è</i>
IT IS	<i>Esso/a è</i>	IT'S	<i>Esso/a è</i>
WE ARE	<i>Noi siamo</i>	WE'RE	<i>Noi siamo</i>
YOU ARE	<i>Voi siete</i>	YOU'RE	<i>Voi siete</i>
THEY ARE	<i>Essi/e sono</i>	THEY'RE	<i>Essi/e sono</i>

NEGATIVE

FULL FORMS		SHORT FORMS	
I AM NOT	<i>Io non sono</i>	I'M NOT	<i>Io non sono</i>
YOU ARE NOT	<i>Tu non sei</i>	YOU AREN'T	<i>Tu non sei</i>
HE IS NOT	<i>Egli non è</i>	HE ISN'T	<i>Egli non è</i>
SHE IS NOT	<i>Ella non è</i>	SHE ISN'T	<i>Ella non è</i>
IT IS NOT	<i>Esso/a non è</i>	IT ISN'T	<i>Esso/a non è</i>
WE ARE NOT	<i>Noi non siamo</i>	WE AREN'T	<i>Noi non siamo</i>
YOU ARE NOT	<i>Voi non siete</i>	YOU AREN'T	<i>Voi non siete</i>
THEY ARE NOT	<i>Essi/e non sono</i>	THEY AREN'T	<i>Essi/e non sono</i>

INTERROGATIVE

VERBO + SOGG. + ...?		SHORT ANSWERS	
		Affirmative	Negative
AM I...?	<i>Sono io...?</i>	YES, I AM	NO, I'M NOT
ARE YOU...?	<i>Sei tu...?</i>	YES, YOU ARE	NO, YOU AREN'T
IS HE...?	<i>È egli/lui...?</i>	YES, HE IS	NO, HE ISN'T
IS SHE...?	<i>È ella/lei...?</i>	YES, SHE IS	NO, SHE ISN'T
IS IT...?	<i>È esso/a...?</i>	YES, IT IS	NO, IT ISN'T
ARE WE...?	<i>Siamo noi...?</i>	YES, WE ARE	NO, WE AREN'T
ARE YOU...?	<i>Siete voi...?</i>	YES, YOU ARE	NO, YOU AREN'T
ARE THEY...?	<i>Sono essi/e...?</i>	YES, THEY ARE	NO, THEY AREN'T

REVISION "TO BE"

1) CIRCLE THE CORRECT FORM OF TO BE.

1. I **am** / **is** Bill.
2. We **are** / **is** young.
3. He **is** / **are** sad.
4. I **am** / **are** Jane.
5. She **are** / **is** happy.
6. He **is** / **are** eight.
7. It **is** / **are** a cat.
8. They **is** / **are** at school.
9. You **are** / **am** English.
10. We **are** / **am** students.

2) WRITE is OR are.

1. They sad.
2. He brave.
3. The balloon big.
4. You boys.
5. The girls happy .
6. The dog black.
7. The cats fat.
8. The teddy bear small.
9. Mary..... eight.
10. She pretty.

3) MAKE THESE SENTENCES INTERROGATIVE

1. You are happy. **Are you happy?**
2. They are cats.
3. She is big.
4. I am a girl.
5. You are tall.

4) MAKE THESE SENTENCES NEGATIVE

- 1) The boys are at school. **The boys aren't at school**
- 2) The book is on the desk.
- 3) She is my teacher.
- 4) It is a ball.
- 5) They are rulers.

PRESENT SIMPLE VERB TO HAVE GOT (avere)

AFFIRMATIVE

FULL FORMS		SHORT FORMS	
I HAVE GOT	<i>Io ho</i>	I'VE GOT	<i>Io ho</i>
YOU HAVE GOT	<i>Tu hai</i>	YOU' VE GOT	<i>Tu hai</i>
HE HAS GOT	<i>Egli/lui ha</i>	HE'S GOT	<i>Egli/lui ha</i>
SHE HAS GOT	<i>Ella/lei ha</i>	SHE' S GOT	<i>Ella/lei ha</i>
IT HAS GOT	<i>Esso/a ha</i>	IT' S GOT	<i>Esso/a ha</i>
WE HAVE GOT	<i>Noi abbiamo</i>	WE' VE GOT	<i>Noi abbiamo</i>
YOU HAVE GOT	<i>Voi avete</i>	YOU' VE GOT	<i>Voi avete</i>
THEY HAVE GOT	<i>Essi/e hanno</i>	THEY' VE GOT	<i>Essi/e hanno</i>

NEGATIVE

FULL FORMS		SHORT FORMS	
I HAVE NOT GOT	<i>Io non ho</i>	I HAVEN'T GOT	<i>Io non ho</i>
YOU HAVE NOT GOT	<i>Tu non hai</i>	YOU HAVEN'T GOT	<i>Tu non hai</i>
HE HAS NOT GOT	<i>Egli/lui ha</i>	HE HASN'T GOT	<i>Egli/lui ha</i>
SHE HAS NOT GOT	<i>Ella/lei non ha</i>	SHE HASN'T GOT	<i>Ella/lei non ha</i>
IT HAS NOT GOT	<i>Esso/a non ha</i>	IT HASN'T GOT	<i>Esso/a non ha</i>
WE HAVE NOT GOT	<i>Noi non abbiamo</i>	WE HAVEN'T GOT	<i>Noi non abbiamo</i>
YOU HAVE NOT GOT	<i>Voi non avete</i>	YOU HAVEN'T GOT	<i>Voi non avete</i>
THEY HAVE NOT GOT	<i>Essi/e non hanno</i>	THEY HAVEN'T GOT	<i>Essi/e non hanno</i>

INTERROGATIVE

Verbo + soggetto + ...?		SHORT ANSWERS	
		Affirmative	Negative
HAVE I GOT...?	<i>Ho io...?</i>	YES, I HAVE	NO, I HAVEN'T
HAVE YOU GOT...?	<i>Hai tu...?</i>	YES, YOU HAVE	NO, YOU HAVEN'T
HAS HE GOT...?	<i>Ha egli/lui...?</i>	YES, HE HAS	NO, HE HASN'T
HAS SHE GOT...?	<i>Ha ella/lei...?</i>	YES, SHE HAS	NO, SHE HASN'T
HAS IT GOT...?	<i>Ha esso/a...?</i>	YES, IT HAS	NO, IT HASN'T
HAVE WE GOT...?	<i>Abbiamo noi...?</i>	YES, WE HAVE	NO, WE HAVEN'T
HAVE YOU GOT...?	<i>Avete voi...?</i>	YES, YOU HAVE	NO, YOU HAVEN'T
HAVE THEY GOT...?	<i>Hanno essi/e...?</i>	YES, THEY HAVE	NO, THEY HAVEN'T

REVISION "TO HAVE GOT"

1) Complete the sentences using have got or has got

1. Jane **has got** two brothers.
2. Helen and Tom **have got** a black cat.
3. I _____ a sister
4. My dad _____ a white car.
5. Lucy _____ blonde hair and green eyes.
6. We _____ a beautiful house.
7. They _____ long hair.

2) Write interrogative sentences using have got or has got.

1. _____ Peter _____ a bike? **Has** Peter **got** a bike?
2. _____ we _____ a black dog? **Have** we **got** a black dog?
3. _____ the cat _____ green eyes?
4. _____ they _____ a video game?
5. _____ Linda _____ a doll?
6. _____ Tom _____ a car?
7. _____ he _____ dog?
8. _____ you _____ a pencil?

3) Complete the sentences using hasn't got or haven't got.

1. She **hasn't got** black hair.
2. They **haven't got** a lot of books.
3. They _____ two rabbits.
4. I _____ a new car
5. Jane _____ a sister
6. Sam _____ an umbrella.
7. Mark and Rob _____ a PlayStation.
8. Tim _____ two sisters

P.S. Chi vuole esercitarsi ancora può accedere al gioco online utilizzando il link sottostante (selezionare la voce *GAME*).

<https://learnenglishkids.britishcouncil.org/grammar-practice/present-simple-verb-be>